

10 11 12 13 14 15 16

17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

4 5 6 7 8 9 10

11 12 13 14 15 16 17

18 19 20 21 22 23 24

25 26 27 28

1 2 3

31

JANUARY

SUNDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY MONDAY 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are 6:34 7:07 7:38 8:11 17:47 17:15 8:35 9:04 9:23 9:47 10:04 10:22 10:41 10:51 in the 24-hour clock: times in the lower half 18:57 18:30 16:41 16:08 20:08 19:47 21:18 21:03 22:24 22:17 are given in the 12-hour clock. Sunrise 7:22 7:58 Sunset 16:50 16:15 Eastern time is used, except for rise and set Full Moon events and changes to/from Daylight Saving 21:24 Time, which are given in local time. **NEW YEAR'S DAY** Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Mercury at greatest elongation Earth at perihelion (23° W) this morning (m=-0.3) Detailed instructions on adjusting times for (147,097,233 km) 1:34 am ET location are given in the back pages. Closest lunar perigee of the year Quadrantid meteors (ZHR=120) ~356565 km 5:56 pm ET Please see back pages for photo details and 4 pm, best seen in predawn hours additional information about this Calendar. Today's full Moon is the Chief Moon Moon 0.2° N of Regulus this morning 8 Flora at opposition (m=8.2) today 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 1:30 1:42 40°N 50°N 2:28 2:47 13:18 12:57 11:14 11:17 11:45 11:42 0:30 0:36 3:25 3:49 4:21 4:49 13-53 13-27 14:31 14:02 23-28 23-28 12-15 12-06 Sunrise 7:21 7:54 Sunset 16:57 16:24 Last Quarter Follow Arcturus unaided into daylight thic wook Moon, Jupiter, and Mars within 5° this morning Mars 0.2° below Jupiter this evening Venus at superior conjunction 40°N 50°N 7:34 8:04 40°N 50°N 6:05 6:38 40°N 50°N 6:51 7:24 16:51 16:19 40°N 50°N 5:14 5:46 15:14 14:41 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 8:49 9:10 6:05 6:38 16:00 15:27 9:22 9:37 20:38 20:26 8:13 8:39 17:45 17:16 Sunrise 7:18 7:48 Sunset 17:05 16:34 New Moon 21:17 New Moon - Gegenschein visible Furthest lunar Young crescent Moon, 19 hours after apogee of the year MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. DAY from a very dark site - highest in new in E, 23 hours after new in W, Two shadows on Jupiter ~406,459 km 10:11 pm ET (USA) S at midnight soon after sunset visible in E of N. America 4:43 am 40°N 50°N 11:26 11:15 **24** 40°N 50°N 9:53 10:02 21:38 21:32 40°N 50°N 10:53 10:50 23:42 23:50 **23** 40°N 50°N 0:47 1:02 12:01 11:44 40°N 50°N 🦱 40°N 50°N 10:23 10:26 1:54 2:15 12:40 12:17 3:03 3:30 13:27 12:58 Sunrise 7:13 7:40 Sunset 17:13 16:46 17:20 Lunar X near crater Werner visible in extreme W of N. America 11 pm Lunar Straight Wall this evening 11 Parthenope at opposition (m=9.9) 6:16 6:47 16:30 16:00 **30** 40°N 50°N 4:11 4:42 14:20 13:48 **28** 40°N 50°N 5:16 5:49 15:22 14:49 40°N 50°N 7:09 7:36 17:41 17:16 S M T W T F S THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Full Moon 8:27

Tom Cod Moon

Europe

1 Ceres at opposition (m=6.9)

Explorer 1. 1st US spacecraft

Today's full Moon is the

launched, 60 years ago

Total lunar eclipse, visible in W of

N. America, Pacific, Asia, and eastern

Mercury very low in SE in morning twilight, lost by end of month

rises in SE near 3 am, in ESE near dawn

rises in SE near 3 am, in ESE near dawn

very low in SE in morning twilight by month end

not observable this month

Venus

Mars

Jupiter

Saturn



FEBRUARY

51 Nemausa at opposition (m=9.8)

THE BUBBLE NEBULA Resembling a soap-bubble in the constellation Cassiopeia, NGC 7635 is fenced by a giant molecular cloud glowing from the hot, massive central star that is creating the Bubble with its stellar wind. | IMAGE BY LYNN HILBORN

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
THE PLANETS THIS MONTH Mercury not observable this mon Venus very low in W in evenin Mars rises in ESE near 3 am, Jupiter rises in ESE near 2 am, Saturn rises in ESE after 4 am,	g twilight by month end in SSE near dawn high in S near dawn	JAN S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 31 33 33 34 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 11 12 3 10	Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time. Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar.	Set 7:55 8:15 Rise 18:53 18:35	Set 8:35 8:49 Rise 20:03 19:52 2 Zodiacal light readily visible from a dark site in W after evening twilight for the next 2 weeks	40°N 50°N Set 9:10 9:17 Rise 21:11 21:07 Sunrise 7:07 7:31 Sunset 17:22 16:58
Set 9:43 9:43 4. Rise 22:16 22:19	Set 10:15 10:08 Rise 23:18 23:28 5	Set Rise 10.46 10.33 6	Rise 0:18 0:35 Set 11:18 11:00	Rise 1:17 1:39 Set 11:53 11:29	Rise 2:14 2:41 Set 12:30 12:01 Set 2:14 2:41 Mon 4° left of Mars this morning	40°N 50°N Rise 3:08 3:39 Set 13:11 12:39 Sunrise 6:59 7:19 Sunset 17:30 17:10
Rise 4:00 4:32 11 Rise 13:56 13:23	Rise 4.48 5:20 12 Rise 4.48 5:20 14 Rise 14:45 14:13	Rise 5:32 6:03 13 Set 15:38 15:08	Rise 6:13 6:40 14	Rise Set 8:50 7:12 15 New Moon 16:05	Rise 7:24 7:41 16 Rise 18:31 18:17	Rise 7:56 8:07 Set 19:32 19:24 Sunrise 6:50 7:07 Sunset 17:38 17:22
Moon 2° N of Saturn this morning Jean Foucault, known for Foucault pendulum, died 150 years ago	FAMILY DAY (BC) Winter Star Party, Florida Keys, www.scas.org/wsp.html (through Feb 18)		VALENTINE'S DAY	Partial solar eclipse visible from S South America to the South Pole	CHINESE NEW YEAR (DOG) Gerard Kuiper discovered Miranda, 5th moon of Uranus, 70 years ago	
Rise 8:26 8:31 18 Set 20:33 20:32	Rise 8.57 8.55 21:36 21:41 19 LOUIS RIEL DAY (MB) FAMILY DAY (AB, NB, ON, SK) HERITAGE DAY (NS) ISLANDER DAY (PE) PRESIDENTS' DAY (USA)	Rise 9:28 9:20 20 Set 22:40 22:52	Rise 10:02 9:47 21	Set 0.04 22	Set	Set 1:57 2:27 Rise 12:10 11:39 Sunrise 6:41 6:53 Sunset 17:46 17:34
Set 3:02 3:34 25 Rise 13:06 12:33	Set 4:02 4:34 26 Rise 14:09 13:37	Set 4:56 5:25 27 Rise 15:17 14:49	Set 5:44 6:08 28			



MARCH

CONTRASTS IN GALAXIES Bode's Galaxy (M81), the massive spiral galaxy in the image, has a dramatic effect on the aptly named Cigar Galaxy (M82), a starburst galaxy whose deformation and increased star formation is caused by the gravitational effects of its larger neighbour. | IMAGE BY KEVIN BLACK

Full Moon 8:37

GOOD FRIDAY

FIRST DAY OF PASSOVER (begins at sunset the previous evening)

Today's full Moon is the Maple Sugar Moon

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
THE PLANETS THIS MONTH Mercury low in west at mid-monty Venus very low in W in evening Mars rises in ESE near 3 am, Jupiter rises in ESE near midnig Saturn rises in ESE near 4 am,	g twilight in S near dawn ght, in SSW near dawn	FEB S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 APR S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time. Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar.	Set 6:26 6:44 17:38 17:24 Full Moon 19:51 Moon 0.2° N of Regulus early this morning Today's full Moon is the Snow Blinding Moon	40°N 50°N Set 7:04 7:14 Rise 18:48 18:41 2	40°N 50°N Set 7:38 7:42 Rise 19:55 19:55 Sunrise 6:31 6:39 Sunset 17:54 17:46
Set 8:11 8:07 Rise 21:00 21:08	Set 8:43 8:33 8:38 8:39 8:40 8:40 8:40 8:40 8:40 8:40 8:40 8:40	Set 9:15 8:59 6 Rise 23:04 23:24	Set 9:50 9:28 Rise	Rise 0:03 0:29 Set 10:26 9:59	Rise 0.59 1:29 Set 11:06 10:36 9	Rise 1:53 2:25 Set 11:50 11:17 Sunrise 6:20 6:25 Sunset 18:02 17:57
Spot Capella unaided before sunset this week	Zodiacal light readily visible from a dark site in W after evening twilight for the next 2 weeks		Moon 4° N of Jupiter this morning		Jupiter stationary	Moon, Saturn, and Mars form large triangle this morning
Rise 3:42 4:15 11 Rise 13:38 13:05	Rise 4:28 5:00 12 Set 14:29 13:58	Rise 5:10 5:39 13 Set 15:24 14:56	Rise 5:48 6:13 14	40°N 50°N Rise 6:23 6:43 17:21 17:04 15	Rise 6:56 7:09 16	Rise 7:27 7:34 Set 19:24 19:20 Sunrise 7:08 7:09 Sunset 19:09 19:08 9:12
				Mercury at greatest elongation (18° E) this evening (m=–0.5). Best evening		
Daylight Saving Time begins 2 am				apparition of the year		ST. PATRICK'S DAY (NL)
Rise 7:58 7:59 18 Set 20:27 20:30	Rise 8:30 8:23 19 Set 21:32 21:42	Rise 9.03 8.50 20 Set 22:38 22:55	Rise 9:39 9:20 21	Set Rise 10:20 9:54 22	Set 0.51 1:20 23 Rise 11:06 10:36	Set 1:55 2:28 Rise 11:59 11:26 Sunrise 6:57 6:54 Sunset 19:16 19:19 11:35
Moon, Venus, and Mercury within 7° N this evening, difficult after sunset Saturn 1.5° N of M22 this week	Mars between M8 and M20	Spring equinox 12:15 pm ET	BAHÁ'Í NEW YEAR (begins at sunset the previous evening)	Moon 0.4° N of Aldebaran this evening		Lunar Straight Wall this evening Earth Hour (8:30–9:30 pm local) www.earthhour.org Walter Baade, known for stellar populations, was born 125 years ago
Set 2:55 3:28 25 Rise 12:58 12:26	Set 3:50 4:21 26 Rise 14:03 13:33	Set 4.39 5:05 27 Rise 15:11 14:46	Set 5:21 5:42 28 Rise 16:20 16:01	Set 6:00 6:13 29 Rise 17:28 17:17	Set 6:34 6:41 30 Rise 18:36 18:32	Set 7:07 7:07 31 Rise 19:42 19:46 Sunrise 6:46 6:39 Sunset 19:23 19:30 Full Moon

Yuri Gagarin, first man in space, died 50 years ago



location are given in the back pages.

Please see back pages for photo details and

additional information about this Calendar.

20 21 22 23 24 25 26

27 28 29 30 31

Poor apparition (m=0.4)

Today's full Moon is the

Birds Lay Eggs Moon

SUNDAY **MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY** 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 6 8:45 8:25 22:50 23:13 7:39 7:32 8:11 7:58 9:21 8:56 0:44 1:16 10:43 10:10 1:35 2:09 11:29 10:55 -- 0:17 10:00 9:30 21:49 22:06 20:46 20:57 Sunrise 6:35 6:24 Sunset 19:30 19:41 **EASTER SUNDAY** Spot Sirius unaided before sunset this week Follow Vega unaided into daylight this week Mars 0.5° N of M22 Mars 1.3° south Moon, Saturn, and Mars within 4° this morning very early morning of Saturn this morning 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 4:22 4:43 4:55 5:11 16:07 15:53 5:26 5:36 17:09 17:02 5:57 6:01 18:12 18:13 2:23 2:56 3:06 3:37 3:46 4:13 12-19 11-46 13-13 12-43 Sunrise 6:24 6:09 Sunset 19:37 19:52 Last Quarter Lunar Curtiss X visible in E of N. America 6 am 7:37 7:20 21:33 21:55 40°N 50°N 6:29 6:25 19:18 19:25 **15** 40°N 50°N 9:02 8:33 **19** 40°N 50°N 16 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N -40°N 50°N 8:17 7:53 23:43:23:10 0:52 1:25 10:52 10:18 7:01 6:51 20.25 20.40 Sunrise 6:14 5:55 New Moon 21:57 Young crescent Moon, 21 hours after new in E, 25 hours after new in W, soon after sunset Friedrich G.W. von Struve, founder International Astronomy Day (Spring) of Struve dynasty, was born 225 International Astronomy Week www.astroleague.org/al/astroday/ (Spring) (through April 22) astrodayform.html years ago Saturn stationary 40°N 50°N 4:00 4:17 40°N 50°N 1:48 2:21 11:55 11:24 40°N 50°N 3:22 3:45 14:09 13:48 40°N 50°N 4:35 4:45 16:23 16:16 40°N 50°N 5:07 5:10 17:28 17:29 **27** 40°N 50°N 5:39 5:34 18:32 18:40 **28** Rise Sunrise 6:04 5:42 Sunset 19-52 20-14 17:46 Lunar X near crater Werner visible in all of N. America ST. GEORGE'S DAY (NL) Lyrid meteors (ZHR=18) 1 pm, Rolf Meier discovered C/1978 H1. best seen in predawn hours today Lunar Straight Wall this evening 1st ever from Canada, 40 years ago 40°N 50°N 6:10 5:59 19:35 19:50 **29** 40°N 50°N 6:42 6:25 20:37 20:58 SMTWTFS Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 1 2 3 in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Mercury very low in E with extreme difficulty at month end are given in the 12-hour clock. 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 very low in WNW in evening twilight Eastern time is used, except for rise and set Venus Full Moon 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 events and changes to/from Daylight Saving 20:58 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 Mars rises in ESE after 2 am, in S near dawn Time, which are given in local time. Jupiter rises near 10 pm in ESE, transits high in S near 3 am Times for events involving planetary satellites MAY S M T W T F S rises in ESE near 2 am, in S near dawn refer to the start time Saturn 1 2 3 4 5 Mercury at greatest elongation 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 Detailed instructions on adjusting times for (27° W) this morning. 13 14 15 16 17 18 19





17 18 19 20 21 22 23

24 25 26 27 28 29 30

location are given in the back pages.

Please see back pages for photo details and

additional information about this Calendar.

MAY

SUNDAY MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 7:17 6:54 7:54 7:26 22:34 23:05 8:36 8:04 0:01 0:18 0:52 --- 0:01 9:21 8:47 21:36 22:03 10:10 9:36 23:28 **Mercury** not observable this month Sunrise 5:55 5:30 Sunset 19:59 20:25 Venus low in WNW in evening twilight rises in ESE after 1 am, in S near dawn Mars Jupiter in SE after dark, transits high in S near 1 am rises in ESE near midnight, transits in S near 4 am Saturn 40°N 50°N b 2:54 3:13 13:52 13:36 1:03 1:35 1:43 2:13 2:20 2:45 3:26 3:39 3:56 4:03 4:27 4:26 16-59 17-03 11:02 10:30 11.57 11.29 Sunrise 5:48 5:19 Sunset 20:06 20:35 Last Quarter Eta Aquariid meteors (ZHR=50) 3 am Moon 3º N of Mars this morning Saturn 1.6° N of M22 this week Texas Star Party, Fort Davis, TX, www. texasstarparty.org (through May 13) DAO's 1.8 m Plaskett telescope was first used 100 years ago 15 Eunomia at opposition (m=9.8) Jupiter at opposition (m=-2.5)40°N 50°N 6:54 6:27 16 40°N 50°N 8:42 8:08 **18** 40°N 50°N 5:32 5:18 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 7:44 7:12 4:58 4:51 6:10 5:49 0:17 9:45 9:12 20.25 20.50 21:35 22:06 Sunrise 5:42 5:09 Sunset 20:12 20:45 New Moor 7:48 Mars 0.5° S of M75 very early morning FIRST DAY OF RAMADAN Johannes Kepler discovered third law (begins at sunset MOTHER'S DAY of planetary motion 400 years ago the previous evening) 40°N 50°N 26 40°N 50°N 3:11 3:16 40°N 50°N 0:37 1:07 10:52 10:23 **20** 40°N 50°N 1:23 1:48 12:01 11:38 **21** 40°N 50°N 2:03 2:22 13:08 12:52 40°N 50°N 2:39 2:51 14:15 14:06 **23** 40°N 50°N 3:42 3:40 16:23 16:28 **25** Sunrise 5:37 5:01 Sunset 20:18 20:54 First Quarte 23:49 RTMC Astronomy Expo, Big Bear, CA, Lunar X near crater www.rtmcastronomyexpo.org Werner visible in extreme (through May 28) VICTORIA DAY (CANADA) W of N. America 3 am Nicolaus Copernicus died Mars Phoenix Lander landed Moon 0.6° N of Regulus this evening Lunar Straight Wall this evening 475 years ago on Mars 10 years ago 6:32 6:01 21:21 21:54 **30** 40°N 50°N 4:43 4:28 18:27 18:46 40°N 50°N 5:16 4:55 19:27 19:52 **28** 40°N 50°N 5:52 5:26 20:25 20:55 **29** 40°N 50°N 7:15 6:41 22:12 22:47 Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are SMTWTFS in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half 3 4 5 6 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 are given in the 12-hour clock. 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 Eastern time is used, except for rise and set Full Moon 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 events and changes to/from Daylight Saving 10:20 29 30 Time, which are given in local time. S M T W T F S Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 Detailed instructions on adjusting times for

Today's full Moon is the

Frog Croaking Moon

MEMORIAL DAY (USA)



LA FÊTE NATIONALE (QC)

DISCOVERY DAY (NL)

WAXING GIBBOUS MOON An 8-day-old waxing gibbous Moon provides a wealth of detail for the observer. In the north, highlights include the flat-floored crater Plato on the north side of Mare Imbrium (Sea of Rains), which has numerous high peaks. Further south in Mare Nubium is the Rupes Recta fault (Straight Wall). Even further south is the crater Clavius with its many craterlets, a great test of optics and seeing conditions. | IMAGE BY PAUL GRAY

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
THE PLANETS THIS MONTH Mercury very low in WNW in every with difficulty Venus low in WNW in evening wars rises in ESE near midning Jupiter in SSE after dark, transit wSW after 3 am Saturn rises in ESE at dusk, transit	twilight ght, in S near dawn ts after 10 pm, sets in	MAY S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 JULY S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time. Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar.		Set 8:02 7:28 Rise 22:59 23:33 Watch for noctilucent clouds in N sky during twilight this month. Best N of 50° latitude	40°N 50°N Set 8:53 8:20 Rise 23:42 Sunrise 5:33 4:55 Sunset 20:23 21:01
Rise 0.13 Set 9.47 9.17	Rise 0:20 0:47 Set 10:43 10:18	Rise 0.55 1:16 Set 11:41 11:21 5	Rise 1:26 1:42 Set 12:39 12:26 6 Last Quarter 14:32	Rise 1:56 2:06 Set 13:39 13:32 7 Lunar Curtiss X visible in W of N. America 6 am	## 40°N 50°N Rise 2:26 2:29 Set 14:41 14:41	Rise 2:56 2:52 Set 15:45 15:52 Sunrise 5:31 4:52 Sunset 20:28 21:07
Rise 3:28 3:17 10 Rise 16:52 17:07 10	Rise 4:03 3:46 11	Rise 4.44 4:19 12.12 19:41 12	Rise 5:31 5:01 13 New Moon 15:43	Rise 6:26 5:52 14 Rise 21:28 22:03 Set James Short, telescope maker,	Rise Set 7:28 6:54 25:28 23:00 29 Amphitrite at opposition (m=9.5) Kouchibouquac Spring Star Fest, Kouchibouquac N.P., NB,	Rise 8:36 8:05 Set 23:19 23:47 Sunrise 5:31 4:50 Sunset 20:31 21:11
a challenge (m=5.3) Rise 9:47 9:21 17 FATHER'S DAY	Set 0.03 0.24 18 Rise 10.57 10.39	Set 0.41 0.55 19 Rise 12:06 11:54 19 4 Vesta at opposition (m=5.3)	Set 1:15 1:22 20 Rise 1:15 1:22 20 First Quarter 6:51 Lunar X near crater Werner visible in E of N. America 4 pm Pingualuit (Chubb, Nouveau Quebec) crater aerial photographed 75 years ago	Acon Son Son Set 1:46 1:47 21 Set 1:46 1:47 14:16 14:19 NATIONAL ABORIGINAL DAY (NT) Lunar Straight Wall this evening Summer solstice 6:07 am ET	www.nb.rasc.ca/ (through Jun 17) 40°N 50°N Set 2:16 2:10 15:19 15:29 Christy & Harrington discover Charon, 1st moon of Pluto, 40 years ago	9 Metis at opposition (m=9.7) Set 2.47 2:34 Rise 16:20 16:37 Sunrise 5:32 4:52 Sunset 20:33 21:13
Set 3:19 3:00 24 Rise 17:20 17:43	Set 3:53 3:28 25 Rise 18:18 18:47	Set 4:31 4:01 26 Rise 19:15 19:47	Set 5:12 4:39 27	Set 5:58 5:23 28 Full Moon 0:53 Rise 5:58 5:23 28 Evaluation 10:58 Rise 5:58 5:23 28 Full Moon 0:53	Set 6:48 6:14 29	Set 7:41 7:09 30 Rise 22:20 22:49 Sunrise 5:35 4:55 Sunset 20:33 21:13

Saturn at opposition (m=0.0)

Moon 0.9° N of Saturn late this evening

by the Calgary Centre
www.rasc.ca/ga2018 (through July 1)

George Ellery Hale, solar astronomer, was born 150 years ago

Today's full Moon is the Trees Fully Leaved Moon



19 20 21 22 23 24 25

26 27 28 29 30 31

Please see back pages for photo details and

additional information about this Calendar.



SUNDAY **MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY** 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 6 0:56 0:56 13:30 13:34 8:36 8:09 9:33 9:11 10:30 10:14 0:11 0:28 0:33 1:26 1:19 --- 0:11 11:29 11:19 22:56 23:20 23:28 23:47 12:28 12:26 14:33 14:45 Sunrise 5:38 5:00 Sunset 20:31 21:10 Last Quarter 3:51 CANADA DAY Watch for noctilucent clouds in N sky during twilight this month. Earth at aphelion Best N of 50° latitude INDEPENDENCE DAY (USA) (152,095,566 km) 1:46 pm ET 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 7:25 6:56 21:56 22:20 1:59 1:45 2:36 2:15 3:18 2:51 4:08 3:36 5:07 4:33 6:13 5:40 15-40 15-58 16.48 17.14 19.07 19.41 20.10 20.44 Sunrise 5:43 5:07 Sunset 20:28 21:05 New Moon Partial solar eclipse visible from Tasmania and South Australia Pluto at opposition (m=14.5)Mt Carleton Star Party, Spot Arcturus unaided before sunset Mercury at greatest elongation (26° E) Mt Carleton P.P., NB, www.nb.rasc.ca/ NUNAVUT DAY (NU) this evening. Poor apparition (m=0.4) (through Jul 15) this week Jupiter stationary 40°N 50°N 8:38 8:16 22:38 22:55 40°N 50°N 0:19 0:15 13:11 13:18 40°N 50°N 0:50 0:39 14:13 14:28 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N -**16** 40°N 50°N 10:59 10:52 40°N 50°N 12:06 12:07 **18** 9:50 9:35 1:21 1:04 15:14 15:35 Set Rise Sunrise 5:49 5:15 Sunset 20:24 20:57 First Quarte 15:52 88 Thisbe at opposition (m=9.7) Lunar X near crater Werner visible in extreme W of N. America 1 am Moon 2º right of Venus Alan Shepard, first American in in evening twlight Lunar Straight Wall this evening space, died 20 years ago 40°N 50°N 2:31 2:03 23 40°N 50°N 6:30 6:02 28 40°N 50°N 1:55 1:32 16:13 16:39 40°N 50°N 25 3:55 3:21 18:53 19:28 40°N 50°N 4:44 4:09 19:39 20:12 40°N 50°N 5:36 5:03 20:20 20:50 Rise 20:57 21:23 Sunrise 5:55 5:24 Sunset 20:18 20:48 16:20 Total lunar eclipse, visible Eastern Hemisphere, NOT visible from N. America Today's full Moon is the Moon 1.5° N of Saturn late this evening Birds Shed Feathers Moon 40°N 50°N 30 8:24 8:06 22:02 22:16 40°N 50°N 9:22 9:11 22:31 22:39 40°N 50°N 7:27 7:03 21:31 21:51 S M T W T F S Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are THE PLANETS THIS MONTH in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half Mercury very low in WNW in evening twilight, early this month 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 are given in the 12-hour clock. 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 with extreme difficulty, lost by mid-month Eastern time is used, except for rise and set 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 events and changes to/from Daylight Saving low in W in evening twilight 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 Venus Time, which are given in local time. Mars rises in SE near 10 pm, in SSW near dawn Times for events involving planetary satellites AUG S M T W T F S in S after dark, sets in WSW after 1 am refer to the start time **Jupiter** 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 10 11 in SSE at dusk, transits in S near midnight, Detailed instructions on adjusting times for Saturn 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 location are given in the back pages. low in SW near dawn



Mercury at greatest elongation

Today's full Moon

is the Ripening Moon

(18° W) this morning (m=-0.2)

Perseid meteor shower pointing to its radiant was captured under the dark, late summer skies of Grasslands National Park in Saskatchewan. Wavy lines of air glow stream across the sky, not to be mistaken for aurora. | IMAGE BY ALAN DYER

2 3 4 5 6 7

30

9 10 11 12 13 14 15

16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29

SUNDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY MONDAY Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 10:21 10:16 13:26 13:41 in the 24-hour clock: times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. **Mercury** very low in ENE in morning twilight, late this month Sunrise 6:01 5:34 Eastern time is used, except for rise and set Sunset 20-10 20-37 Venus very low in W in evening twilight Last Quarter events and changes to/from Daylight Saving in SE in evening twilight, sets in SW near 4 am Mars Time, which are given in local time. low in SW during twilight, sets in WSW near midnight Jupiter Times for events involving planetary satellites in S at dusk, sets in WSW near 2 am refer to the start time Saturn Detailed instructions on adjusting times for Moon occults Juno, visible from location are given in the back pages. northern and eastern Europe Maria Mitchell, first professional Please see back pages for photo details and Mount Kobau Star Party, Osoyoos, female astronomer in US, additional information about this Calendar BC (through Aug 12) was born 200 years ago 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 0:32 0:14 1:11 0:46 1:56 1:26 2:49 2:15 3:50 3:16 4:59 4:27 6:12 5:46 20-29 20-50 15:39 16:07 16-46 17-19 17-51 18-25 18-50 19-23 19-43 20-11 Sunrise 6:08 5:44 Sunset 20:02 20:25 New Moon Stellafane Convention, Springfield, VT (through Aug 12) Nova East, Smileys Provincial Park, Partial solar eclipse visible from Lunar Curtiss X visible CIVIC HOLIDAY (AB, BC, MB, NB, Saskatchewan Summer Star Party, Starfest, Mount Forest, ON, NS halifax.rasc.ca/ne extreme northern Canada, Greenland, NS. NT. NU. ON. PE. SK) Scandinavia, Russia, and China in all of N. America 4 am Cypress Hills, SK (through Aug 13) www.nvaa.ca (through Aug 12) (through Aug 13) 40°N 50°N 10:56 11:01 **15** 40°N 50°N 12:01 12:13 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 9:49 9:46 7:26 7:07 8:38 8:28 13:04 13:23 14:05 14:30 23.55 23.34 Sunrise 6:15 5:54 Sunset 19:52 20:12 First Quarter 3:49 Venus at greatest elongation (46° E) this evening Perseid meteors (ZHR=150) 9 pm, best seen in predawn hours today or Two shadows on Jupiter Fundy Park Stargaze, Fundy N.P., NB, Lockyer & Janssen discovered helium visible in Atlantic Canada 8:08 pm www.nb.rasc.ca/ (through Aug 19) in Sun 150 years ago tomorrow 40°N 50°N 1:10 0:39 1:22 16:21 40°N 50°N 3:30 2:57 40°N 50°N 5:20 4:55 25 1:53 1:19 16:50 17:24 **21** 40°N 50°N 2:40 2:05 17:37 18:11 40°N 50°N 4:24 3:54 18:58 19:25 40°N 50°N 0:31 0:04 **19** Sunrise 6:21 6:05 Sunset 19:42 19:58 Lunar Straight Wall this evening Cosmologist, George Gamow, Two shadows on Juniter died 50 years ago DISCOVERY DAY (YT) visible in W of N. America 10:35 pm 40°N 50°N 26:18 5:58 20:05 20:21 40°N 50°N 7:16 7:03 20:34 20:44 **27** 40°N 50°N 8:15 8:08 21:03 21:06 **28** 40°N 50°N 29 9:15 9:15 21:32 21:29 40°N 50°N 10:16 10:23 22:01 21:52 40°N 50°N 11:18 11:32 22:33 22:17 SMTWTFS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 Full Moon 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 7:56 29 30 31 S M T W T F S



SUNDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY MONDAY TUESDAY 40°N 50°N THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 23:09 22:47 Mercury very low in ENE in morning twilight, early this month Sunrise 6:28 6:15 Sunset 19-31 19-44 Venus very low in WSW in evening twilight, with difficulty in SSE at dusk, sets in SW near 2 am Mars Jupiter very low in WSW soon after sunset, sets soon after dusk in SSW at dusk, sets in WSW near 12 am Saturn 115 Thyra at opposition (m=9.9) 40°N 50°N 13:27 13:54 14:33 15:04 0:38 0:06 1:34 1:00 2:38 2:04 b 3:47 3:18 18:18 18:43 5:00 4:37 19:00 19:18 Sunrise 6:35 6:26 Sunset 19-20 19-29 Last Quarter 22.37 Zodiacal light readily visible from a dark site in E before morning Northern Prairie Star Party, AB, twilight for the next two weeks edmontonrasc.com/northern-prairie-LABOUR DAY 27 Euterpe at opposition (m=9.8) star-party (through Sep 9) Saturn stationary Neptune at opposition (m=7.8)40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 7:25 7:18 20:13 20:15 **10** 6-13 5-58 8:35 8:37 20:46 20:41 9:43 9:52 21:18 21:06 10:49 11:05 21:52 21:33 11:53 12:15 22:27 22:03 12:53 13:22 19:38 19:48 23:06 22:36 Sunrise 6:41 6:36 New Moon 14:01 **ROSH HASHANAH** ISLAMIC NEW YEAR Kouchibouquac Fall Star Gaze, (begins at sunset (begins at sunset Kouchibouquac N.P., NB, the previous evening) the previous evening) www.nb.rasc.ca/ (through Sep 16) 40°N 50°N 13:51 14:23 40°N 50°N 1:23 0:49 16 18 16 50 3:12 2:44 14:44 15:19 4:09 3:47 18:06 18:24 Sunrise 6:48 6:47 Sunset 18:57 18:58 First Quarte YOM KIPPLIR Lunar X near crater Werner visible (begins at sunset in extreme W of N. America the previous evening) Venus at greatest illuminated Follow Capella unaided Lunar Straight Wall this evening into daylight this week 30 Urania at opposition (m=9.6) extent (m=-4.8) this evening Fall equinox 9:52 pm ET 40°N 50°N 7:08 7:05 19:34 19:33 5:08 4:52 18:36 18:48 6:07 5:58 9:12 9:23 11:21 11:46 21:49 21:22 Sunrise 6:55 6:57 Sunset 18:46 18:43 Full Moon 22.53



Set 12:26 12:57 Rise 22:34 22:02

Today's full Moon is the Moose Calling Moon

AUG	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
				1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30	31	

OCT	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31			

Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock.

Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time.

Moon 0.9° N of

Aldebaran this evening

Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time.

Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages.

Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar.

Follow Sirius unaided into daylight this week



John Glenn, 77, was oldest person

launched into space 20 years ago

4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

25 26 27 28 29 30

SUNDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY MONDAY 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are 2:41 2:15 16:55 17:16 13:30 14:04 14:30 15:04 0:26 ---15:24 15:57 1:31 1:00 3:52 3:33 in the 24-hour clock: times in the lower half 16:13 16:40 17:33 17:47 are given in the 12-hour clock. Sunrise 7:01 7:08 Sunset 18:34 18:27 Eastern time is used, except for rise and set Last Quarter events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time. Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Try to spot Uranus (m=5.7) unaided this weekend Please see back pages for photo details and Lunar Curtiss X visible additional information about this Calendar. NASA operational 60 years ago in E of N. America Venus stationary 4 am 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 5:03 4:52 6:13 6:11 7:22 7:28 8:30 8:43 9:36 9:56 10:39 11:05 11:39 12:11 18:08 18:15 18-41 18-40 19-14 19-05 21:41 21:08 Sunrise 7:09 7:19 Sunset 18:23 18:13 New Moor THANKSGIVING DAY (CANADA) COLUMBUS DAY (USA) Old crescent Moon, 16 hours before New Moon - Gegenschein visible Zodiacal light readily visible from Spot Vega unaided before new in E, 12 hours before new in W, from a very dark site - highest in a dark site in E before morning a difficult challenge just before sunrise sunset this week S at midnight. S Taurid meteors (ZHR=5) twilight for the next two weeks 12:36 13:10 22:26 21:51 40°N 50°N 14:14 14:48 **16** 1:01 0:32 15:33 15:59 1:58 1:33 16:06 16:27 **19** 40°N 50°N 13:27 14:03 23:14 22:39 40°N 50°N **■** 40°N 50°N 0:07 2:56 2:37 Set Rise 16:37 16:52 14:56 15:26 Sunrise 7:16 7:30 Sunset 18:13 17:59 First Quarter 14:02 Moon 2º N of Saturn this evening, best in western NA Lunar Straight Wall this evening 40°N 50°N 3:55 3:43 21 40°N 50°N 5:57 5:58 18:04 17:59 **23** 40°N 50°N 7:00 7:09 18:35 18:23 40°N 50°N 9:12 9:35 19:47 19:22 **26** 40°N 50°N 4:55 4:50 10.19 10.48 20:31 20:00 Sunrise 7:24 7:42 Sunset 18:04 17:45 12:45 Uranus at opposition (m=5.7) Orionid meteors (ZHR=15) 2 pm. Today's full Moon is the best seen in predawn hours today Animal Fattening Moon Venus in inferior conjunction 13:22 13:56 23:23 22:50 40°N 50°N 11:24 11:58 21:22 20:47 40°N 50°N 12:26 13:02 22:19 21:44 S M T W T F S THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 Mercury not observable this month 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 Venus not observable this month 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 12:41 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 in SSE at dusk, sets in WSW near 1 am Mars 30 Jupiter very low in WSW soon after sunset, lost in twilight mid-month Saturn low in SSW at dusk, sets in WSW near 10 pm 1 2 3

HALLOWE'EN



NOVEMBER

SUNDAY	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
THE PLANETS THIS MONTH Mercury very low in west with ex Venus very low in ESE in morn Mars in S at dusk, sets in WS' Jupiter not easily visible this morn Saturn very low in SW after sur	ing twilight W near midnight	OCT S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 DEC S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 30 31	Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock, times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saving Time, which are given in local time. Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar.	Rise 0:30 0:02 Set 14:55 15:19	Rise 1:39 1:18 Set 15:34 15:50 2 Try to spot Uranus (m=5.7) unaided this weekend	Rise 2:49 2:35 Set 16:08 16:18 Sunrise 7:32 7:53 Sunset 17:55 17:33
Rise 2:57 2:51 15:40 15:42 4 Daylight Saving Time ends 2 am	Rise 4:05 4:07 5 Rise 16:12 16:07 5	Rise 5:12 5:22 Set 16:44 16:31 6 Mercury at greatest elongation (23° E) this evening. Poor apparition (m=-0.3)	Rise 6:18 6:35 Set 17:17 16:58 7 New Moon 11:02 New Moon – Gegenschein visible from a very dark site – highest in S at midnight	Rise 7:23 7:47 Set 17:53 17:28	Rise 8:25 8:55 Set 18:33 18:02	Rise 9:24 9:58 Set 19:17 18:42 Sunrise 6:40 7:05 Sunset 16:48 16:22
Rise 10.19 10.55 11 REMEMBRANCE DAY (CANADA) VETERANS DAY (USA)	Rise 11:09 11:44 12 N Taurid meteors (ZHR=5)	Rise 11.52 12:25 13	Rise 12:31 13:00 14 Venus stationary	Rise 13:06 13:30 15 Rise 23:43 23:21 15 First Quarter 9:54 Moon 2° S of Mars this evening, best in western NA National Radio Astronomy Observatory Green Bank, WV, collapsed 30 years ago AAVSO is legally incorporated 100 years ago	Rise Set 13:37 13:55 16 Lunar Straight Wall this evening	3 Juno at opposition (m=7.6) Leonid meteors (ZHR=15) 5 pm, best seen in predawn hours today
Set 1:40 1:31 18 Rise 14:35 14:40	Set 2:40 2:39 19 Rise 15:04 15:02	Set 3:43 3:48 20 Rise 15:33 15:25	Set 4.47 5:00 21 Rise 16:06 15:50	Set S:54 6:14 22 Rise 16:42 16:19 22 THANKSGIVING DAY (USA)	Set 7:03 7:30 23 Full Moon 0:39 Today's full Moon is the Rivers Freezing Moon	Set 8:11 8:44 Rise 18:13 17:39 Sunrise 6:56 7:27 Sunset 16:38 16:06
Set 9:17 9:53 25 Rise 19:10 18:34	Set 10:18 10:53 26 Rise 20:13 19:39	Set 11:11 11:43 27	Set 11.57 12:23 28 Rise 22:31 22:07	Set Rise 12:37 12:56 29 Last Quarter 19:19	Set Rise 40°N 50°N 13:12 13:24 30	
Leedey meteor fall occurred 75 years ago	Jean-Louis Pons discovered Comet Encke 200 years ago			Moon 1.8° N of Regulus this morning	Try to spot Uranus (m=5.7) unaided this weekend	



SUNDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY MONDAY 40°N 50°N THE PLANETS THIS MONTH 0:48 0:40 13:44 13:48 **Mercury** very low in SE in morning twilight, near mid-month Sunrise 7:03 7:37 Sunset 16:35 16:01 Venus low in SE in morning twilight in S at dusk, sets in W near midnight Jupiter very low in ESE in morning twilight late this month Lunar Curtiss X visible in E of N. America 6 am not observable this month Saturn Johann Cysat, first ever telescopic comet observation, 400 years ago 40°N 50°N 6 1:55 1:54 3:01 3:08 4:06 4:20 5:10 5:31 6:13 6:40 7:13 7:45 8:10 8:45 Sunrise 7:09 7:46 Sunset 16:35 15:58 2:20 Old crescent Moon, 20 hours before New Moon - Gegenschein visible Venus at greatest illuminated extent new in E, 16 hours before new in W, from a very dark site - highest in (m=-4.9) this morning a challenge just before sunrise S at midnight. 40 Harmonia at opposition (m=9.4) 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 40°N 50°N 12:08 12:22 23:27 23:15 40°N 50°N 12:36 12:44 9:02 9:38 18:46 18:10 9:48 10:23 19:39 19:06 10:29 11:01 11:06 11:32 11:38 11:59 22:29 22:10 Sunrise 7:15 7:52 Sunset 16:36 15:58 First Quarter 6:49 Lunar Straight Wall this evening Lunar X near crater Werner visible in all of N. America Mercury at greatest elongation Geminid meteors (ZHR=120) 8 am. (21° W) this morning (m=0.5). best seen in predawn hours today Best morning apparition of the year 40°N 50°N 5:49 6:19 40°N 50°N 0:25 0:20 13:03 13:05 1:25 1:27 13:32 13:26 **17** 40°N 50°N 4:39 5:03 15:14 14:48 **20** 2:27 2:36 14:02 13:50 **18** 6:58 7:32 16:54 16:18 16:00 15:28 Sunrise 7:19 7:57 Sunset 16:38 16:01 Full Moon Winter solstice 5:23 pm ET Moon 1.1° N of Aldebaran very early morning Ursid meteors (ZHR=10) 4 pm, best seen in predawn hours today Mercury 0.9° N of Jupiter Today's full Moon is the Chief Moon 433 Eros at opposition (m=9.1) this morning 40°N 50°N **29** 40°N 50°N 8:03 8:39 17:56 17:20 40°N 50°N 9:02 9:35 19:05 18:32 40°N 50°N 9:53 10:21 20:16 19:50 **25** 40°N 50°N 11:14 11:28 22:39 22:28 40°N 50°N 11:47 11:55 23:47 23:44 Sunrise 7:22 7:59 Sunset 16:43 16:06 Last Quarter Apollo 8 crew made Christmas Eve **CHRISTMAS DAY BOXING DAY (CANADA)** broadcast 50 years ago 6 Hebe at opposition (m=8.5) 40°N 50°N 30°N 0:54 0:58 12:49 12:42 40°N 50°N 1:59 2:10 13:20 13:06 Times in the upper half of the daily boxes are in the 24-hour clock; times in the lower half are given in the 12-hour clock. 1 2 3 1 2 3 4 5 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 7 8 9 10 11 12 Eastern time is used, except for rise and set events and changes to/from Daylight Saying Time. 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 which are given in local time 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 Times for events involving planetary satellites refer to the start time. 25 26 27 28 29 30 27 28 29 30 31 Detailed instructions on adjusting times for location are given in the back pages. Please see back pages for photo details and additional information about this Calendar. **NEW YEAR'S EVE**



How to Use this Calendar

A graphical representation of the Moon's appearance in the late evening is given in each daily box. In addition to the varying phase, the depicted size of the Moon varies, reflecting the change in the apparent size of the Moon in the sky as it moves closer to or farther from Earth. The depicted face of the Moon also changes slightly to reflect lunar libration, the rocking motion of the Moon, which means that over time approximately 59% of the lunar surface can be seen from Earth. A small dot of size proportional to the amount of libration appears near the lunar limb that is librated.

This year's moon names are those of the Mi'kmaq First Nation, indgenous to Canada's Atlantic Provinces and the Gaspé Pennisula of the Province of Québec.

Daily Moon and weekly Sun rise and set times, and the times of Moon phases, are shown in the top portion of the boxes. If no Moon rise or set time is given, this event occurs the next day.

A summary of the naked-eye visibility and position of the planets is given each month. Descriptions are for approximate latitude 45° and, unless otherwise stated, apply to midmonth; rise and set times at the beginning or end of the month may vary by an hour or more from those given. Times and compass directions may also differ somewhat from the given ones at other latitudes.

Special astronomical events are given at the bottom of the daily boxes. Events observable in some part of Canada or the continental United States are listed. Days on which particularly interesting phenomena or events occur are highlighted with a green corner under the date. Detailed information on all events, including their visibility from particular locations, may be determined by consulting the *Observer's Handbook*, which is published annually by the RASC.

Adjustments for Actual Location

When it is in effect, times are adjusted for Daylight Saving Time. Moon phases and special events are given in Eastern time. The user's local time for events other than Moon and Sun rise and set may be determined by converting the given time to the user's time zone (e.g. Pacific time is Eastern time minus 3 hours). For occultations, a further adjustment of an hour or more may be needed for any particular geographical location because of parallax effects. Parallax also means that actual angular separations for events involving the Moon may vary by close to 1° from

those given. Also, the Moon's rapid movement of approximately 0.5° per hour means that separations may be considerably larger at a time that is even a few hours away from the given time.

Two sets of rise and set times are given to accommodate North American observers in midnorthern latitudes. Times are displayed for locations 40°N latitude and 75°W longitude and for 50°N, 75°W. The actual times for a given location must be calculated using the tables at the right.

The tables give (longitude) corrections in minutes to the tabulated rise and set times for selected Canadian and U.S. cities. In the column labelled **Correction**, an entry such as $50^\circ N + 25$ means add 25 minutes to the displayed $50^\circ N$ time. This computed time is an approximation. In the column labelled **Accuracy**, the approximate maximum error in minutes for Moon rise and set using this method is indicated. The error for Sun rise and set is less. These errors can be substantially reduced by interpolating according to latitude, as explained in the following section. Note that the rise and set times calculated using the above method will be local times. It is not necessary to adjust them for time zone.

Other Locations, and Improving Accuracy

For locations not listed in the tables at right, the user should calculate a correction factor. This amount is +4 minutes for each degree that the user's location is west of the central meridian of the user's time zone or -4 minutes for each degree that it is east. This correction factor should be added to the displayed $50^\circ N$ or $40^\circ N$ time for the location whose latitude is nearest that of the user's site. The accuracy in minutes for Moon rise and set can be calculated by multiplying the difference between the user's latitude and $50^\circ N/40^\circ N$ respectively by 4.5, and then adding 0.2 times the difference between the user's longitude and $75^\circ W$.

Improvement in accuracy may be obtained for many sites by interpolating or extrapolating the 50°N and 40°N times depending on the user's latitude. For example, the latitude of Ottawa is approximately midway between 50°N and 40°N. An observer in Ottawa can improve accuracy to better than 5 minutes by averaging the given 50°N and 40°N times and then adding the correction factor for Ottawa, which is 3 minutes. Western observers may gain additional accuracy by adding about 10% of the difference between the listed time and the next day's time.

Canadian Locations

City	Correction	Accuracy	Latitude
Calgary	50°N + 36	15	51
Charlottetown	$40^{\circ}N + 12$	20	46
Edmonton	$50^{\circ}N + 34$	25	54
Halifax	$40^{\circ}N + 14$	25	45
Hamilton	$40^{\circ}N + 20$	15	43
Kelowna	50°N − 3	10	50
Kingston	$40^{\circ}N + 6$	20	44
Kitchener	$40^{\circ}N + 22$	15	43
London	$40^{\circ}N + 25$	15	43
Moncton	$40^{\circ}N + 19$	20	46
Montréal	$50^{\circ}N - 6$	20	46
Niagara	$40^{\circ}N + 16$	15	43
Ottawa	$50^{\circ}N + 3$	20	45
Prince George	$50^{\circ}N + 11$	25	54
Québec	$50^{\circ}N - 15$	15	47
Regina	$50^{\circ}N + 58^{*}$	10	50
St. John's	$50^{\circ}N + 1$	20	48
Sarnia	$40^{\circ}N + 30$	15	43
Saskatoon	$50^{\circ}N + 67^{*}$	15	52
Thunder Bay	$50^{\circ}N + 57$	10	48
Toronto	$40^{\circ}N + 18$	20	44
Vancouver	$50^{\circ}N + 12$	15	49
Victoria	$50^{\circ}N + 13$	20	49
Whitehorse	$50^{\circ}N + 60$	60	61
Windsor	$40^{\circ}N + 32$	15	42
Winnipeg	50°N + 29	5	50

U.S. Locations

City	Correction	Accuracy	Latitude
Atlanta	40°N + 37	30	34
Boston	40°N - 16	10	42
Chicago	$40^{\circ}N - 10$	15	42
Cincinnati	$40^{\circ}N + 38$	10	39
Denver	$40^{\circ}N + 0$	10	40
Flagstaff	40°N + 27*	30	35
Kansas City	$40^{\circ}N + 18$	10	39
Los Angeles	40°N - 7	35	34
Minneapolis	$40^{\circ}N + 13$	25	45
New York	$40^{\circ}N - 4$	5	41
San Francisco	$40^{\circ}N + 10$	20	38
Seattle	50°N + 9	20	48
Tucson	$40^{\circ}N + 24^{*}$	40	32
Washington	40°N + 8	5	39

*Subtract 60 minutes in the summer.

2018

201	.0						
JAN	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
	7	1	2	3 10	4 11	5 12	6 13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21 28	22 29	23 30	24 31	25	26	27
FEB	S	M	T	W	T	F 2	S
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11 18	12 19	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23	17 24
	25	26	27	28	22	23	24
MAR	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
					1	2	3
	4 11	5 12	6 13	7 14	8 15	9 16	10 17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
APR	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
	1 8	2	3 10	4 11	5 12	6 13	7 14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22 29	23 30	24	25	26	27	28
MAY	s	М	Т	W	Т	F	S
Airxi			1	2	3	4	5
	6 13	7 14	8 15	9 16	10 17	11 18	12 19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31		
JUN	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	3	4	5	6	7	1	2
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17 24	18 25	19 26	20 27	21 28	22 29	23 30
	27	20	20	2,	20	23	50
1111	c	B/I	т	۱۸/	т	-	c
JUL	S	M	T	W	T 5	F	S
JUL	1 8	2	3 10	4 11	5 12	6 13	7 14
JUL	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
JUL	1 8 15	2 9 16	3 10 17	4 11 18	5 12 19	6 13 20	7 14 21
JUL	1 8 15 22	2 9 16 23	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25 W	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28
	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26 T 2	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28
	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12	2 9 16 23 30 M	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17	7 14 21 28 S 4 11
	1 8 15 22 29 s	2 9 16 23 30 M	3 10 17 24 31 T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8	5 12 19 26 T 2 9	6 13 20 27 F 3 10	7 14 21 28 S 4 11
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25
	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S 2 9 16 23 30	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S 2 9 16 23 30 S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S 2 9 16 23 30 S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S S 2 9 16 23 30 S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 8 10 17 24 M 1 8 15	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20
AUG	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S 2 9 16 23 33 S S 7 14 21	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 15 22	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18 25	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 266 S 2 9 16 23 30 S 7 144 21 28	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 15 22 29	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18 25	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S S 2 9 16 6 23 30 S S 7 144 21 28 S S 4 11	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 8 10 17 24 M 1 8 15 22 29 M 5 12	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 7 2 9 16 23 30 T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W W 3 10 17 24 31 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 4 11 18 25	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27 S 8 10 17
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 \$\$ 5 12 19 26 \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 5 15 22 29 M 5 5 12 19	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18 25	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 23	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 26 S 2 9 16 23 30 S 7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25	2 9 166 23 30 M 6 13 200 27 M 3 100 177 224 M 1 8 15 22 29 M 5 12 19 266	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T T 6 13 20 27	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 4 11 18 25 T 1 8 15 22 22 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 23 30	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27 S 3 10 17 17 24
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 \$\$ 5 12 19 26 \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$ \$\$	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 5 15 22 29 M 5 5 12 19	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T T	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18 25	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 23	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27 S 8 10 17
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 S 5 12 19 266 S 2 2 9 16 23 30 S 7 144 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 2	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 15 22 29 M 5 12 19 26 M 3	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T T 4 13 20 12 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W W 7 14 21 28 W W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 6 13 20 27 T 4 4 11 18 25 T 1 8 25 T 1 8 1 1 8 1 1 1 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 23 30 F 7	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 13 20 27 S 3 10 17 24
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29 S S 5 12 19 266 S S 2 9 166 23 30 S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 17 24 M 1 8 15 22 29 M 5 12 19 26 M M 3 10 17	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 7 2 9 16 23 30 T 7 6 13 20 27 T 7	4 11 18 25 W 1 8 15 22 29 W 5 12 19 26 W 3 10 17 24 31 W 7 14 21 28 W	5 12 19 26 T 2 9 16 23 30 T T 4 11 18 25 T 1 8 15 22 29 T 16 6 13 20 27	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 23 30 F 7 14 21	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 6 13 20 27 S 3 10 17 24
AUG SEP OCT	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30 M 6 13 20 27 M 3 10 17 24 M 1 8 15 22 29 M M 5 12 19 26 M 3 10	3 10 17 24 31 T 7 14 21 28 T 4 11 18 25 T 2 9 16 23 30 T 7 6 13 20 27 T 7	## 4 11 18 25 ## 25 ## 26 ## 3 10 17 24 31 ## 31 ## 4 21 28 ## 5 12 ## 5 12 ## 5 12 ## 5 12 ## 5 12 ## 4 14 ## 14 ## 15 ## 14 ## 15 ## 15 ## 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 16 ## 17 ## 16 ## 17 ## 17 ## 17 ## 18 ##	5 12 19 26 T T 2 9 16 23 30 T T 6 13 20 27 T 4 11 18 25 T 1 8 15 22 29 T 1 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	6 13 20 27 F 3 10 17 24 31 F 7 14 21 28 F 5 12 19 26 F 2 9 16 3 30 F 7 14	7 14 21 28 S 4 11 18 25 S 1 8 15 22 29 S 6 6 13 20 27 S 8 10 11 11 12 12 13 14 15 15 16 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18

201	19						
JAN	S	M	T	W 2	T	F	S
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23	17 24	18 25	19
	27	28	29	30	31		
FEB	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
	3	4	5	6	7	1	2
	10 17	11 18	12 19	13 20	14 21	15 22	16
	24	25	26	27	28	22	۷.
MAR	S	M	Т	W	Т	F	S
	3	4	5	6	7	1 8	9
	10 17	11 18	12 19	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31						
APR	S	M	T 2	W	T	F 5	6
	7	8 15	9	10	11	12	13
	14 21	22	16 23	17 24	18 25	19 26	20
	28	29	30				
MAY	S	M	Т	W	T 2	F	S 4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	1
	12 19	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23	17 24	18
	26	27	28	29	30	31	
JUN	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	2	3	4	5	6	7	1
	9 16	10 17	11 18	12 19	13 20	14 21	1:
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30						
JUL	S	M	T 2	W	T	F 5	6
	7 14	8 15	9 16	10 17	11 18	12 19	13
	21	22	23	24	25	26	2
	28	29	30	31			
AUG	S	M	T	W	T 1	F 2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11 18	12 19	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23	2
	25	26	27	28	29	30	3
SEP	S	M	T	W	T 5	F	S
	1 8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15 22	16 23	17 24	18 25	19 26	20 27	2
	29	30		0			_
ОСТ	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	6	7	1 8	9	3 10	4 11	1:
	13 20	14 21	15 22	16 23	17 24	18 25	19
		28	29	30	31		_(
	27	20					
NOV		M	Т	W	Т	F	
NOV	27		T 5	W	T	F 1 8	2
NOV	27 S 3 10	M 4 11	5 12	6 13	7 14	1 8 15	2 9 16
NOV	27 S	M	5	6	7	1	2 9 16 23
NOV	27 S 3 10 17	M 4 11 18	5 12 19	6 13 20	7 14 21	1 8 15 22	2 9 16 23 30
	27 s 3 10 17 24 s 1	M 4 11 18 25 M 2	5 12 19 26 T 3	6 13 20 27 W 4	7 14 21 28 T 5	1 8 15 22 29 F 6	2 9 16 23 30 S
	27 s 3 10 17 24	M 4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	\$ 2 9 16 23 30 \$ 7 14 21 28

New Moon dates (UT) are displayed in blue

29 30 31



January (The Running Man)
A image made from 25×5 -min R, 25×5 -min G, 25×5 -min B, for a total
exposure of 6.25 hours. Image was acquired
with a 12.5-inch RCOS telescope at f/9 and
a SBIG STX 16803 camera mounted on a
Paramount ME II. Processed with Pixinsight.
Image was taken from the Laurentians, north
of Montreal, Quebec, by Rémi Lecasse.



 $\label{eq:February} \begin{tabular}{ll} February (\textit{The Bubble Nebula}) \\ Image made from 7×30-min $H$$$\alpha, 6×30-min $OIII$ and 6×30-min SII for a total exposure of 9 hr 30 min. Image acquired with a TEC 140 $f/7$ and a FLI ML8300 camera using Baader filters. Image was taken from Grafton, Ontario, by Lynn Hilborn. \\ \end{tabular}$



March (Contrasts in Galaxies)
Image made from 140-min L, 100-min R,
100-min G and 140-min B for a total exposure
of 8 hours. Image acquired with a Williams
Optics FLT 132mm at f/5.5 and a QSI 6120
camera on a AP1100ae mount. Processed with
PixInsight, imagesPlus, PhotoShop CS6 and Fits
Liberator. Image was taken by Kevin Black.



April (Aurora over Desolation Valley)
A single 2-second exposure at f/2 with the Sigma 20-mm Art lens and Nikon D750 at ISO 5000. Image was taken over Desolation Valley at Moraine Lake, Banff National Park, Alberta, Canada. Image by Alan Dyer.



May (*Great Hercules Cluster*)
A image made from 10×5 -min frames for a total exposure of 50 minutes. Image taken with a Sky-Watcher Esprit $120 \, f/7$ APO refractor and a Canon 60Da DSLR at ISO 1600. Processed using Images Plus and taken from Marion Bridge, Nova Scotia, by Blair MacDonald.



June (Waxing gibbous Moon)
A single exposure of 1/160th sec at prime focus of a Sky-watcher 190MN Maksutov
Newtonian, FL=1000mm. Sky-watcher HEQ5 mount tracking at lunar rate, with a Canon
DSLR T2, and processed in Photoshop CS5.
Image taken 2017 March 6 from Greenwood,
Nova Scotia, by Paul Gray.



July (Milky Way over Moraine Lake)
A composite image from 16 images for the ground, mean combined to smooth noise, and one exposure for the sky, untracked, all 15 seconds at f/2 with the Sigma 20-mm Art lens and Nikon D750 at ISO 6400. Image taken 2016 August 31 by Alan Dyer.



August (Perseid Meteor Shower Radiant)
A composite of the Perseid meteor shower, on
the peak night, 2016 August 11/12, contains
33 meteors. The ground is a mean combined
stack of 4 frames. The sky is a stack of 31
frames, each frame is 30 seconds at f/2 with
a Sigma 20-mm lens and Nikon D750 at ISO
5000. Image was taken from the Dark-Sky
Preserve of Grasslands National Park,
Saskatchewan, by Alan Dyer.



September (Ghostly Veil)
An image made from 9×20 -min $H\alpha$, 12×20 -min OII for a total exposure of 7 hours. Image was acquired with a Planewave 12.5'' CDK telescope and a Apogee U16M camera, using Astrodon GenII $H\alpha$ and OIII filters mounted on a Paramount ME and guided with Astrodon MMOAG and SBIG ST-402ME. Processed with MaximDL, RegiStar, and Photoshop CC. Image by Stuart Heggie.



October (IC 1396 & Elephant's Trunk Nebula) An image made from 8×10 -min R, 8×10 -min G, 8×10 -min B, and 11×20 -min H α , for a total exposure of 7 hr 40 min. Image was taken with a 106mm Tak FSQ-106 at f/3.6 and a Moravian G3-16200 EC camera, using Optolong Filters on a Paramount MX. Acquisition with the SkyX and all pre-processing and processing in PixInsight. Taken from Guelph, Ontario, by Ron Brecher.



November (California Nebula) An image made from 15×5 -min R, 10×5 -min G, 11×5 -min B and 6×15 -m $H\alpha$, for a total exposure of 4 hr 30 min. Image was taken with a 106-mm Tak FSQ-106 at f/3.6 and a Moravian G3-16200 EC camera using Optolong Filters on a Paramount MX, guided with a QHY5 guide camera 50-mm f.l. guide scope. Acquisition with the SkyX and all pre-processing and processing in PixInsight. Taken from Guelph, Ontario, by Ron Brecher.



December (The Fox Fur)
A composite narrowband image from 16×900 seconds 5-nm Hα, 10×900 seconds 5-nm SII and 8×900 seconds 3-nm OIII for a total expsoure time of 8.5 hours. Imaged with a Tele Vue NP127is on a CGE Pro mount, QSI583wsg CCD camera using a Starlight Lodestar autoguider. Captured with ImagesPlus with autoguiding through PHD2. Processing done with PixInsight and Photoshop. Image taken from Calgary, Alberta, by Dan Meek.

Most of the data appearing in the monthly grid was generated using custom software written by David Lane, Alister Ling, and Larry McNish. The Moon images were created using custom software written by Alister Ling. The Moon names were researched and provided by Cathy LeBlanc (Mi'kmag First Nation) and David Chapman.

Editor

Paul Gray (calendareditor@rasc.ca)

Assistant Editor Stephen Bedingfield

Images

Kevin Black
Ron Brecher
Alan Dyer
Paul Gray
Stuart Heggie
Lynn Hilborn
Rémi Lecasse
Blair MacDonald
Dan Meek

Captions Paul Gray

Proofreading

Stephen Bedingfield James Edgar Michael Gatto Bruce McCurdy

Historical AnniversariesDianne Brooks

David Chapman

Design & Production

Michael Gatto

Printing

Cansel, Dartmouth, NS

The Royal Astronomical Society of Canada

Since it was founded in 1868, the RASC has filled a special role in both amateur and professional astronomy. Today, it has over 5000 members worldwide who share a passion for the night sky and make contributions to astronomy in many ways.

The RASC has a long tradition of high-quality, volunteer-produced publications. The *Observer's Handbook* has been published since 1907 and is recognized worldwide as the leading

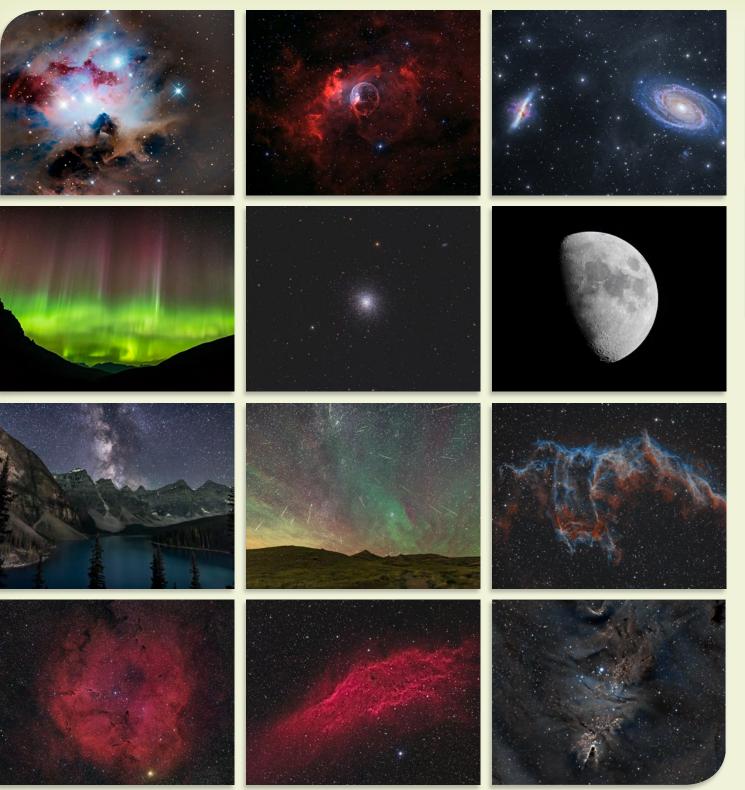
handbook of its type. The *Journal*, also published since 1907, contains articles of interest to amateur astronomers. The *Observer's Calendar* is a forum for astro photography by amateur astronomers, and *Skyways* (available in French as "*Explorons l'Astronomie*") is an astronomy teacher's guide. The RASC now owns and publishes *SkyNews*, Canada's only adult science magazine.

For information on joining the Society, or to order an RASC publication, visit www.rasc.ca or contact the Society Office at:

www.rasc.ca



203-4920 Dundas Street West Toronto ON M9A 1B7 Canada Phone: (416) 924-7973 Email: nationaloffice@rasc.ca





4:59 4:27 **10** 19:43 20:11



Sunrise 6:08 5:44 Sunset 20:02 20:25

Partial solar eclipse visible from extreme northern Canada, Greenland, Scandinavia, Russia, and China



Venus at greatest elongation (46° E) this evening

NS halifax.rasc.ca/ne (through Aug 13)

Nova East, Smileys Provincial Park,

40°N 50°N 13:04 13:23 23:55 23:34



40°N 50°N 14:05 14:30 **18**

First Quarter 3:49

Fundy Park Stargaze, Fundy N.P., NB, www.nb.rasc.ca/ (through Aug 19)

Lockyer & Janssen discovered helium in Sun 150 years ago

The Royal Astronomical Society of Canada Observer's Calendar 2018

All photos in this unique Calendar were taken by members of The Royal Astronomical Society of Canada (RASC) who are astronomy enthusiasts. It was produced by volunteer members of The Royal Astronomical Society of Canada.

This Calendar includes comprehensive listings of astronomical data, such as lunar and planetary conjunctions, Sun and Moon rise and set times, eclipses, meteor showers, and Moon phases.

Editor Paul Gray

